

Masks and Mumming in the Nordic Area

(ed. Terry Gunnell)

Contents

Foreword 21

Bengt af Klintberg

Introduction 27

Terry Gunnell

I: NATIONAL AND AREA SURVEYS OF MUMMING

Masks and Mumming Traditions in Norway: A Survey 47

Christine Eike

Masks and Mumming Traditions in Sweden: A Survey 107

Eva Knuts

Masks and Mumming Traditions in Denmark: A Survey 189

Carsten Bregenhøj and Hanne Pico Larsen

Masks and Mumming Traditions in the North Atlantic: A Survey 275

Terry Gunnell

Masks and Mumming Traditions in Finland and Karelia:

An Introductory Survey 327

Urpo Vento

Masks and Mumming Traditions in Estonia: A Survey 367

Ülo Tedre

Masks and Mumming Traditions in Greenland: A Survey 449

Adriënne Heijnen

II: ARTICLES

Themes in Masks and Mumming

Talking About the Talking Masks of Ærø 485

Hanne Pico Larsen

Disguise as Ritualised Humour in Norway, Past and Present 497

Christine Eike

Eros in Disguise: Eroticism in Mumming Interaction 531

Annikki Kaivola-Bregenhøj

Mock Brides, Hen Parties and Weddings: Changes in Time and
Space 549

Eva Knuts

Local Case Studies

Easter Witches in Sweden 569

Fredrik Skott

“May the Star Come in?": The Process of Tradition in Grimstad, Norway	583
<i>Ane Ohrvik</i>	
Changes in the St Knut's Day Mumming in Äetsä, Finland	603
<i>Mari Kulmanen</i>	
Tjugondag Knut Mumming on the Åland Islands, Past and Present	621
<i>Siv Ekström and Susanne Österlund-Pöttsch</i>	
Ash Bags in the Country, Costumes in Town: Ash Wednesday Traditions in Iceland, Past and Present	631
<i>Kristín Einarsdóttir</i>	
Elves on the Move: Midwinter Mumming and House-Visiting Traditions in Iceland	643
<i>Vilborg Davíðsdóttir</i>	
Related Traditions in the Nordic Area	
“Oven Breakers": Men's Ritual Visits during the Season of Hallowmas and Christmas in Finnish-Karelian Communities	667
<i>Urpo Vento</i>	
The Killing of the Christmas Goat	677
<i>Reimund Kvideland</i>	
Mumming in Effigy around St Knut's Day in Southern Sweden: An Example of the Popular Exercise of Justice	685
<i>Nils-Arvid Bringéus</i>	
New Traditions In Masks And Mumming	
Carnival in the Classroom: Icelandic Pre-Graduation Mumming Traditions at Upper-Secondary Level	705
<i>Terry Gunnell</i>	
Black Elves and Orcs in Swedish Woods: Examples of Non- Traditional Masks in Live Role-Playing Games	723
<i>Bodil Nildin-Wall</i>	
Comparable Traditions In Neighbouring Countries	
<i>Galoshins</i> : The Scottish Death-and-Revival Play Performed by Boys at Yule or Hallowe'en	733
<i>Emily Lyle</i>	
Aspects of the Development of the Irish Christmas Mummies' Play . . .	743
<i>Séamas Ó Catháin</i>	
Remembering the Past: The Marketing of Tradition in Newfoundland	755
<i>Paul Smith</i>	
Bibliography	771
Index	813
Contributors	837